

# Fatemeh Lotfi

Clemson, South Carolina, USA

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## Summary

Dedicated and forward-thinking AI Researcher and Electrical Engineer specializing in the synergy between artificial intelligence and wireless communication systems. At Clemson University, I am deeply immersed in the development of cutting-edge distributed learning algorithms and deep reinforcement learning applications designed to optimize next-generation wireless networks. My academic journey is punctuated with targeted research in decentralized decision-making within multi-agent systems, aimed at enhancing the functionality and efficiency of 5G/6G networks and IoT environments. With a background that includes hands-on algorithm development and a keen understanding of signal processing, my work stands at the forefront of intelligent system design, driving advancements that are both innovative and aligned with industry best practices.

## Education

### Doctor of Philosophy in Electrical & Computer Engineering

Aug. 2022 - May 2025 (Expected)

Clemson University

Clemson, SC

- Thesis: Decentralized Decision Making in Multi-Agent Wireless Communication Systems.

### Master of Science in Electrical & Computer Engineering

University of Tehran

Tehran, Iran

- Thesis: Efficient Selection of the Best Relay in Dual-Hop Opportunistic Relaying.

### Bachelor of Science in Electrical & Computer Engineering

Iran University of Science and Technology

Tehran, Iran

- Thesis: Performance Analysis of N-MSK Modulation in OFDM Systems.

## Research Interests

- **Distributed and Decentralized Machine Learning**
- **Advanced Wireless Communications (5G/6G)**
- **Deep Reinforcement Learning (DRL)**
- **Intelligent Network Optimization and Signal Processing**

## Research Projects

### Deep Learning for RAN Management

Aug. 2022 - Present

Clemson University

Clemson, SC

- Developed a deep learning model for adaptive resource allocation in Open RAN environments.
- Built a simulation environment on Python using Pytorch for dynamic network slicing.
- Introduced a novel AI-based approach for proactive network management in 5G RAN.
- Devised deep reinforcement learning strategies to manage network slices in Open RAN, significantly enhancing network responsiveness and user QoS.
- Innovated with evolutionary deep learning to dynamically manage network slices in O-RAN, ensuring real-time resource adaptability.

### AI-Enhanced Wireless Network Systems

Aug. 2022 - Aug 2023

Clemson University

Clemson, SC

- Advanced the integration of AI in UAV network operations through Apprenticeship Learning and Deep Inverse Reinforcement Learning for optimized path and power management.
- Engineered LSTM models to predict traffic in Open RAN systems, substantially improving the efficiency of network slicing.

### Advanced ML for Emotion Detection

Aug. 2022 - May. 2023

Clemson University

Clemson, SC

- Developed state-of-the-art facial recognition techniques using Triplet Loss-less Center Loss, which set new standards for accurate emotion detection.

### Signal Processing and Network Optimization

Jan. 2021 - Aug. 2022

University of Colorado (UCCS)

Colorado Springs, CO

- Applied semantic-aware deep reinforcement learning to refine communication protocols across wireless cellular networks.
- Conducted thorough optimization of uplink network structures, yielding improvements in both spectrum efficiency and network stability.
- Build a simulation environment by MATLAB to implement the proposed approach for optimization problem solving.
- Build a simulation environment using Python and OpenAI Gym to implement the proposed collaboration approach between heterogeneous RL agents.

# Work Experience

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## Graduate Research Assistant

Clemson University

Aug. 2022 - Present

Clemson, SC

- Conduct research on the intersection of the next-generation wireless communication systems and AI.
- Develop algorithms with open-source modules of Python to improve the performance of wireless communication systems.
- To evaluate the algorithm on the testbeds with real emulation.
- Study 3GPP standards to ensure that the work aligns with industry best practices.
- Present and publish the findings.

## Research Assistant

University of Colorado (UCCS)

Jan. 2021 - Aug. 2022

Colorado Springs, CO

- Engage in advanced research focusing on the future of wireless communications and artificial intelligence.
- Create algorithms utilizing Python's open-source modules to enhance the performance of wireless communication systems.
- Thoroughly examine 3GPP standards to ensure compliance with industry-leading practices.
- Deliver presentations and publish research findings to disseminate knowledge.

## Research and Development Engineer

Sepehr Co.

Sep 2013 - Sep 2020

Tehran, Iran

- Developed IoT-based smart systems for healthcare monitoring.
- Designed algorithms for noise cancellation, equalization, Kalman filtering, OCR, and signal calibration.
- Collaborated on implementing innovative solutions based on research insights.

# Skills

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- **Deep Learning:** TensorFlow, PyTorch, Keras
- **Data Science and Analysis Tools:** Pandas, Numpy, Scikit-Learn, Jupyter
- **Programming Languages:** Python, MATLAB
- **Scientific Writing and Visualization:** Matplotlib,  $\LaTeX$
- **Communication and Signal processing:** Digital Communication, Wireless Standards, Mobile Communications, Signal Processing, Cellular Networks, 5G Technologies
- **Mathematics:** Probability, Stochastic Process, Statistics, Linear Algebra, and Graph Theory
- **Version Control and Development Tools:** GitHub

# Publication

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- P1 H. Rajoli, **F. Lotfi**, H. Kashiani, N. Alipour, & F. Afghah, (2024, October). SAMPLe: Sharpness Aware Minimization based Prompt Learning for Vision Language Models. *Submitted to CVPR 2025*.
- P2 **F. Lotfi**, H. Rajoli, F. Afghah, "LLM-Augmented Deep Reinforcement Learning for Dynamic O-RAN Network Slicing", *Submitted to IEEE International Conference on Communications (ICC) 2025*.
- P3 **F. Lotfi**, H. Rajoli, F. Afghah, "Sharpness-Aware O-RAN Resource Management Using Multi-Agent Reinforcement Learning", *Submitted to IEEE International Conference on Computer Communications (INFOCOM) 2025*.
- P4 **F. Lotfi**, F. Afghah, "Meta Reinforcement Learning Approach for Adaptive Resource Optimization in O-RAN", *Submitted to IEEE Wireless Communications and Networking Conference (WCNC) 2025*.
- P5 A. Shamsoshoara, **F. Lotfi**, S. Mousavi, F. Afghah, and İ. Güvenç, "Joint Path planning and Power Allocation of a Cellular-Connected UAV using Apprenticeship Learning via Deep Inverse Reinforcement Learning", submitted to *Elsevier Computer Networks Journal*, 2024. (under peer-reviewing process)
- P6 **F. Lotfi**, F. Afghah, "Open RAN LSTM Traffic Prediction and Slice Management using Deep Reinforcement Learning", *Asilomar Conference on Signals, Systems, and Computers*, Pacific Grove, CA, 2023.
- P7 **F. Lotfi**, F. Afghah, J. Ashdown, "Attention-based Open RAN Slice Management using Deep Reinforcement Learning", *IEEE Global Communications Conference (GLOBECOM)*, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia, 2023.
- P8 H. Rajoli, **F. Lotfi**, A. Atyabi, and F. Afghah, "Triplet Loss-less Center Loss Sampling Strategies in Facial Expression Recognition Scenarios." *Conference on Information Science and Systems (CISS)*, Baltimore, Maryland, March 2023.
- P9 **F. Lotfi**, O. Semiari, and F. Afghah, "Evolutionary Deep Reinforcement Learning for Dynamic Slicing Management in O-RAN", *IEEE Global Communications Workshop Conference (GLOBECOM)*, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, December 2022.
- P10 **F. Lotfi**, O. Semiari, and W. Saad, "Semantic-Aware Collaborative Deep Reinforcement Learning Over Wireless Cellular Networks", *IEEE International Conference on Communications (ICC)*, Seoul, South Korea, May 2022.
- P11 **F. Lotfi** and O. Semiari, "Performance Analysis and Optimization of Uplink Cellular Networks with Flexible Frame Structure", *IEEE 93rd Vehicular Technology Conference (VTC2021-Spring)*, April 2021.